



Department of Mineralogy, Petrology and Economic Geology

Faculty of Natural Sciences, Comenius University

Xenoliths in basalts - an unique source of information on the composition and properties of the lithosphere

Monika Huraiová

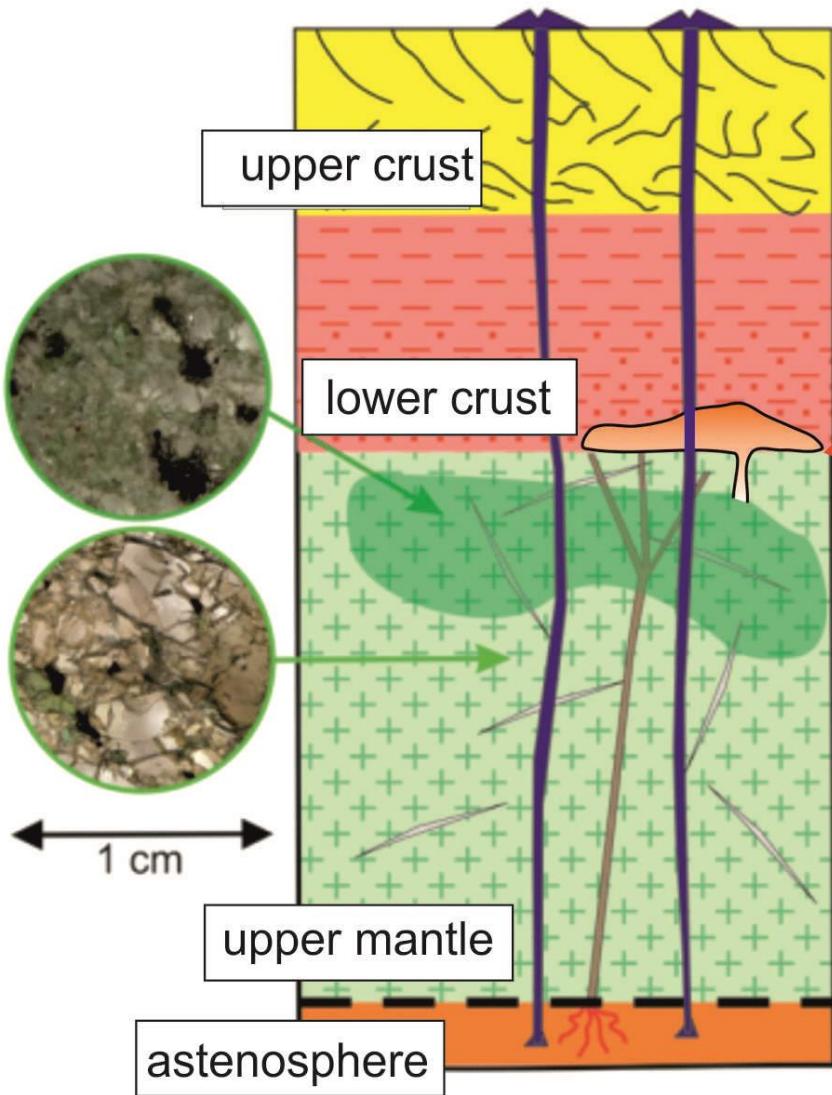


Xenolith – fragment of upper mantle rock– lherzolite (green), transported to the surface in subsolidus state by basalt from the depth greater than 30 km. Mašková locality, Southern Slovakia.

Lithosphere

LUČENECKÁ KOTLINA BASIN

wehrlite
Iherzolite



0 km

20

40

60

MOHO boundary

lithosphere astenosphere boundary

Xenolith

ξένος Xénos – „foreign“

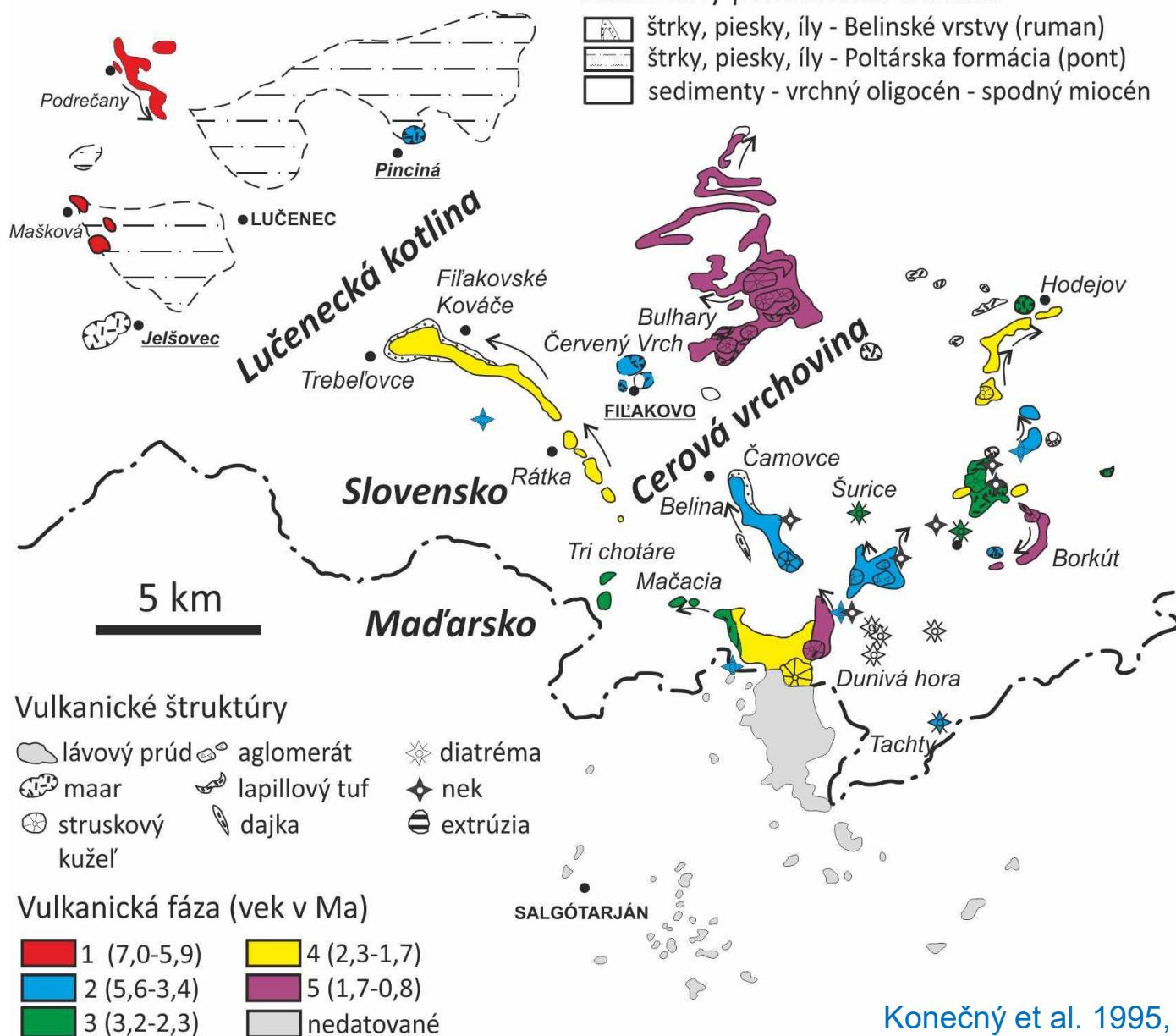
λίθος Líthos – „rock“

- pyroxenite dikes
- wehrlite
- alkali basalt
- magmatic chamber



Crustal xenolith enclosed
in basaltic bomb

Geology

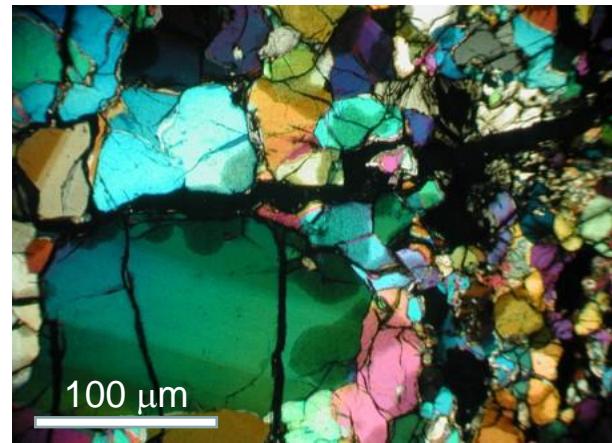


Characteristics of the upper mantle in Pannonian Basin

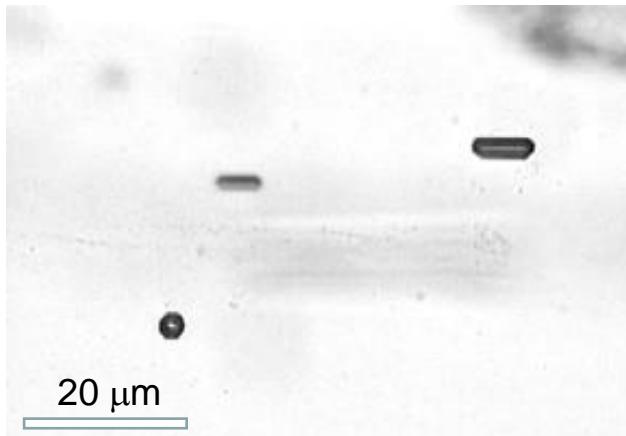
- composition, thermodynamic conditions and oxidation state



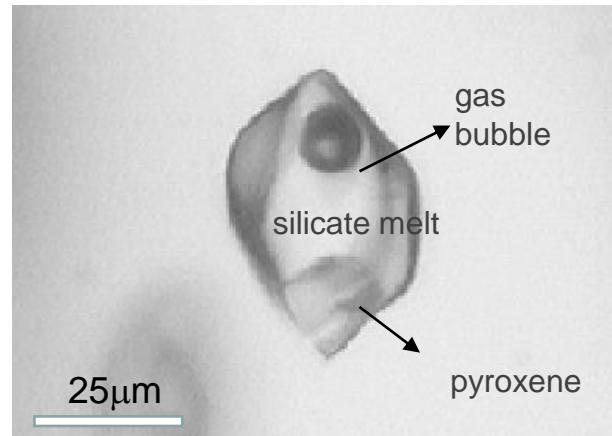
Upper mantle lherzolitic xenolith



Lherzolite xenolith in crossed polars



Primary CO₂-CO-N₂ fluid inclusions
in pyroxene, size 5-20 micrometers



Silicate melt inclusion in olivine,
size 50 micrometers

Magmatic reservoirs beneath Lučenec Basin (underplating)

- exotic magmatic xenoliths originating by differentiation from basalt in the lower and middle crust (syenite, gabbro, granite)
- new minerals in Slovakia (chevkinit-Ce, yttrialite, oxykalciopyrochlore, fergusonite)



Felsic xenolith - syenite



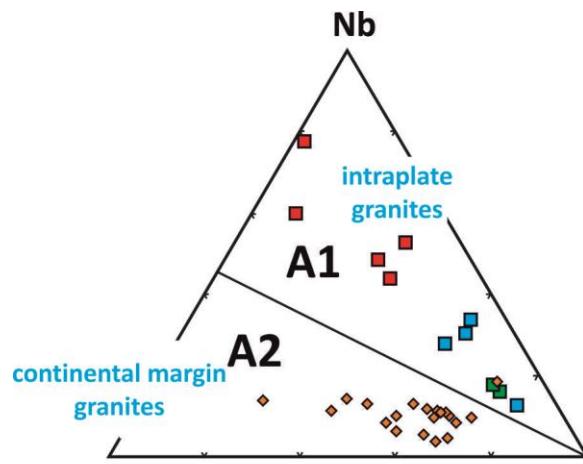
Mafic xenolith - gabbro



Felsic xenolith –
orthopyroxene granite with glass– pincinite.
Type locality Pinciná, Lučenecká kotlina Basin.

Anorogenic A₁-type granites

- discovery of acid A₁ type anorogenic intraplate magmatism in Western Carpathians
- potential source of critical elements like REE, Nb and Ta

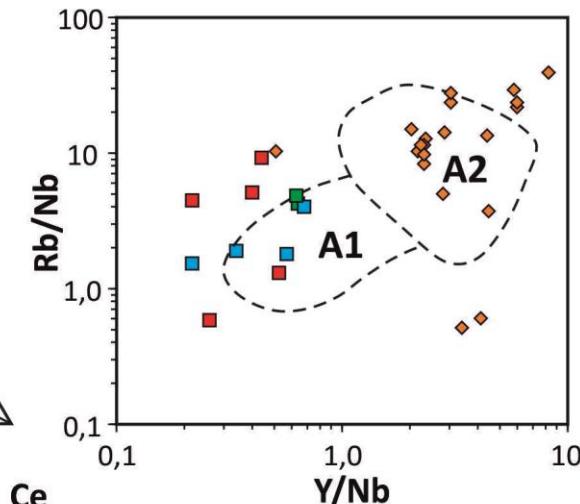


Y

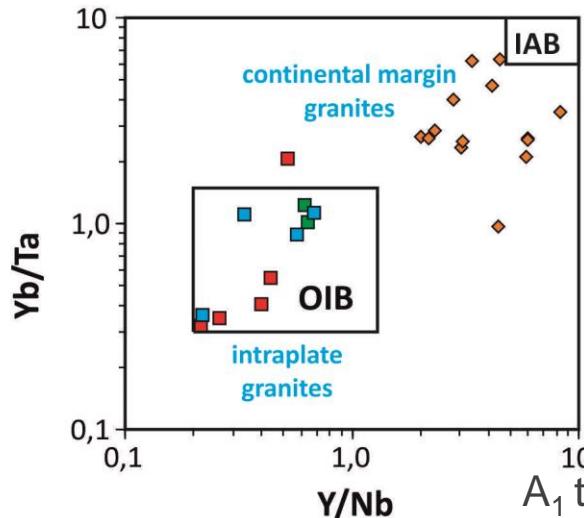
- granite - Čamovce
- granite - Pinciná
- syenite - Pinciná
- A type granites a rhyolites
Uher a Puskarev (1994)
- Broska a Uher (2001)
- Broska et al. (2004)
- Ondrejka (2004)
- Ondrejka et al. (2007)
- Uher et al. (2009)

IAB - bazalty ostrovných oblúkov
Island Arc Basalts

OIB - bazalty oceánskych ostrovov
Ocean Island Basalts

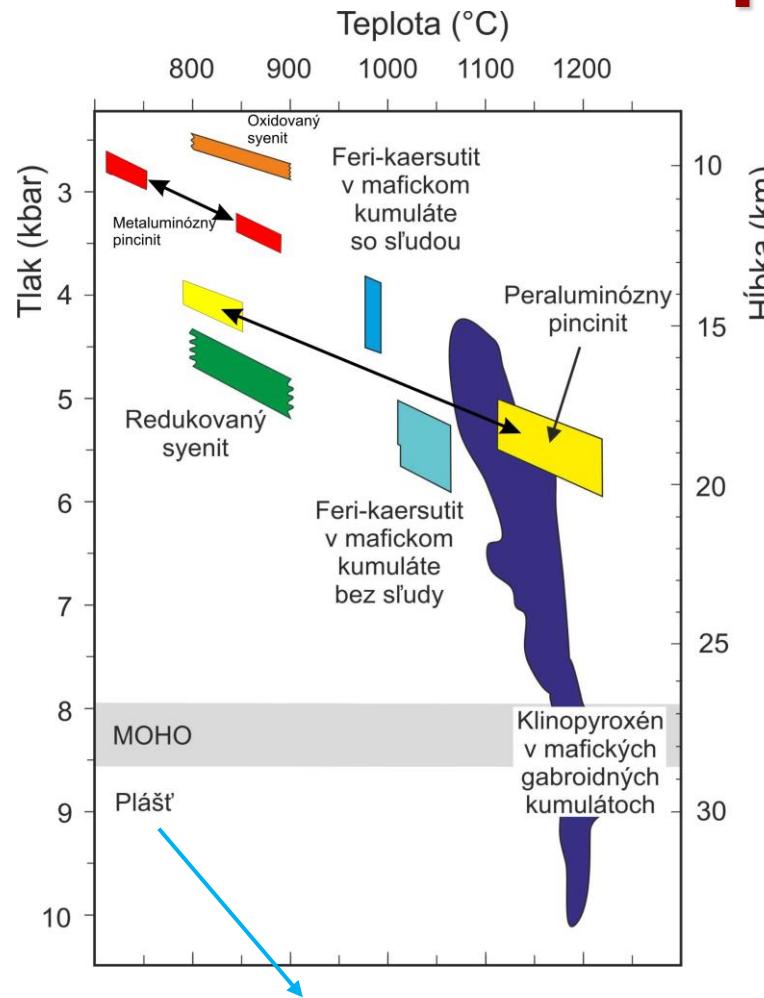


Ce

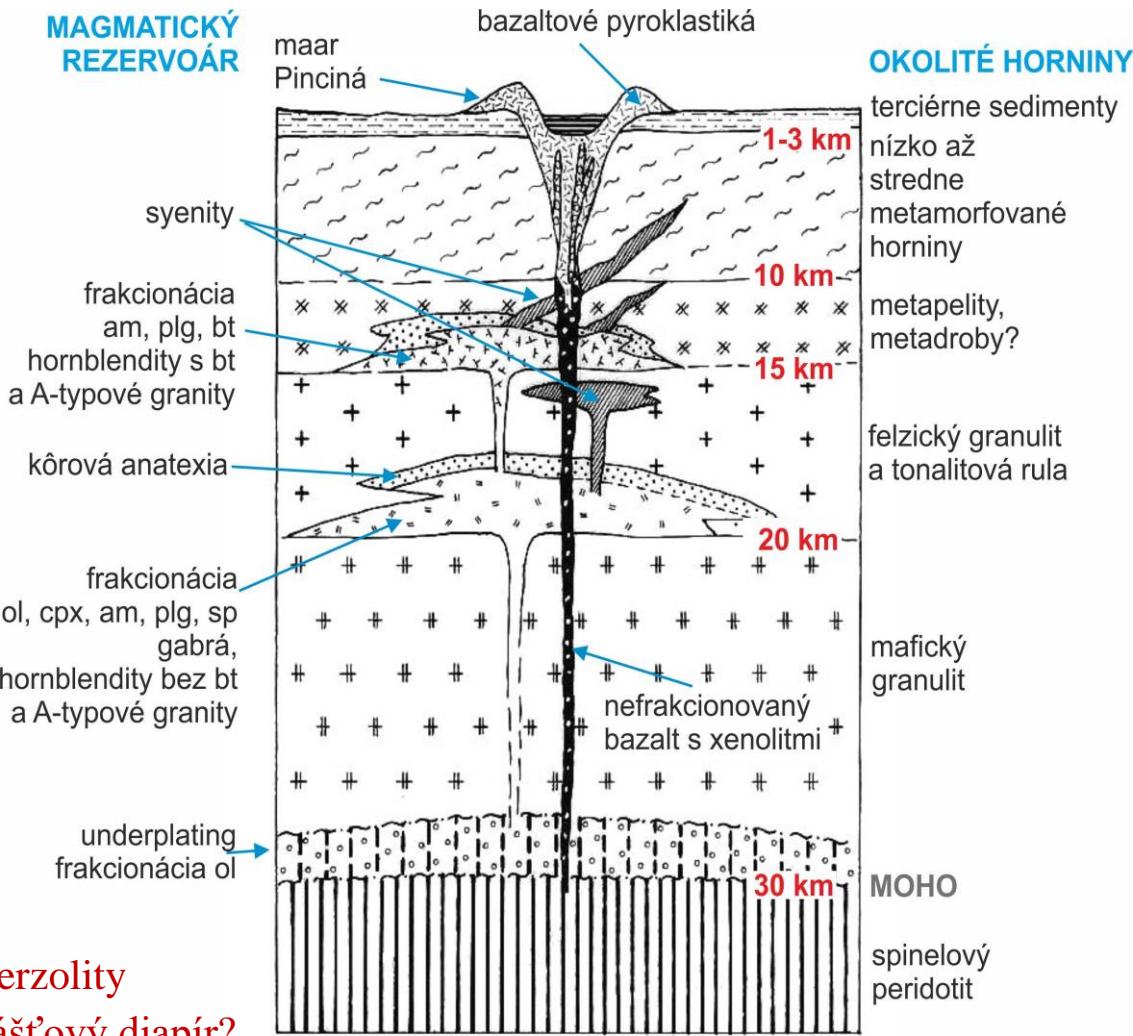


Felsic xenoliths,
A₁ type granites. Čamovce locality,
Cerová vrchovina highland.

Profil Lučenecká kotlina



- ultramafické spinelové peridotity - lherzolity
- rôzny stupeň deformácie - lokálny plášťový diapír?
- slabá metasomatóza, teplota 920-1060 °C
- oxidačný stav priemerne $-0.2 \log fO_2$ FMQ, hĺbka >28 km
- fluidá s prevahou $CO_2(\pm CO\pm N_2)$

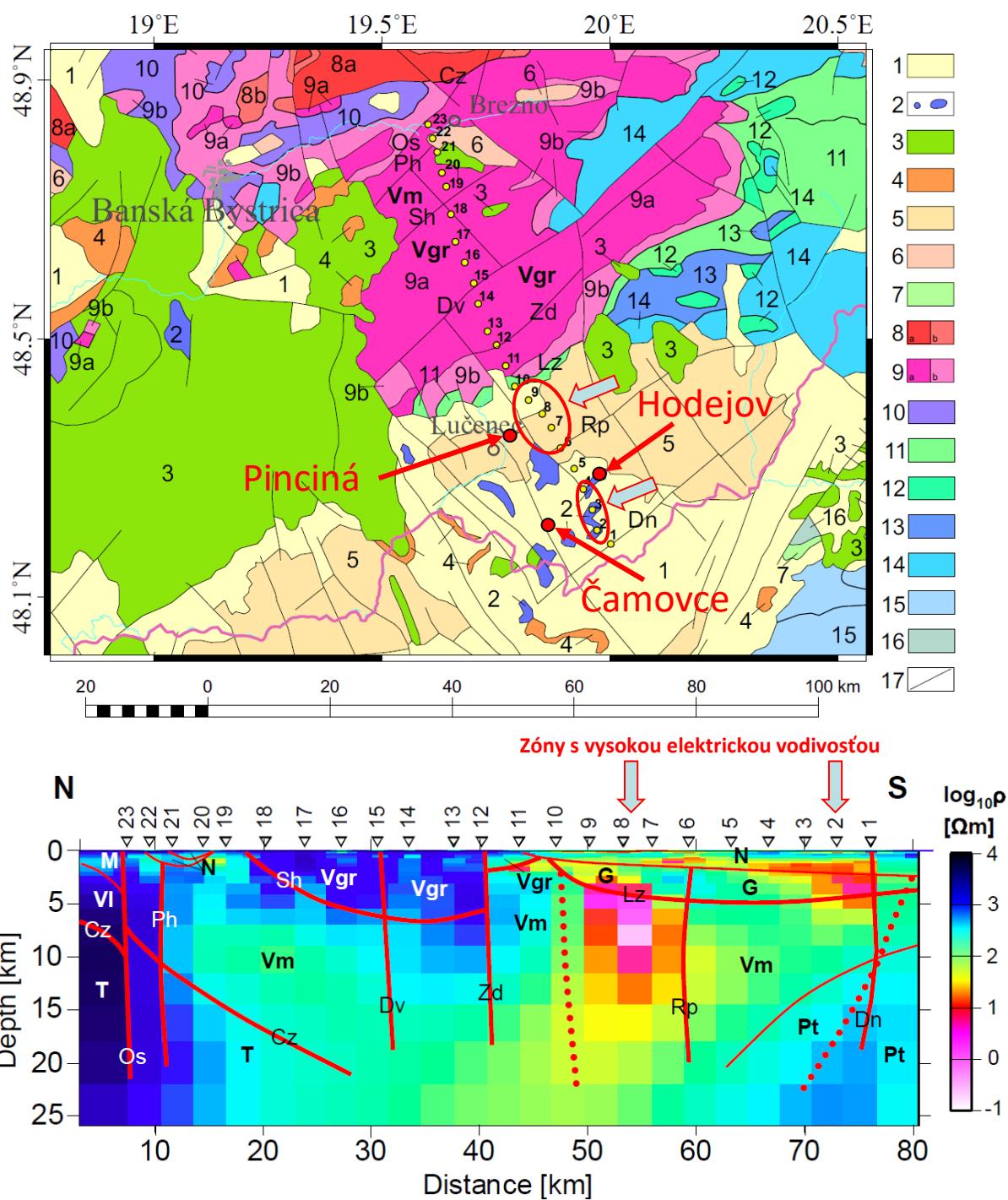


Profil nakreslil Vlastimil Konečný

Profil 2T

Širokopásmová
magnetotellurická sondáž

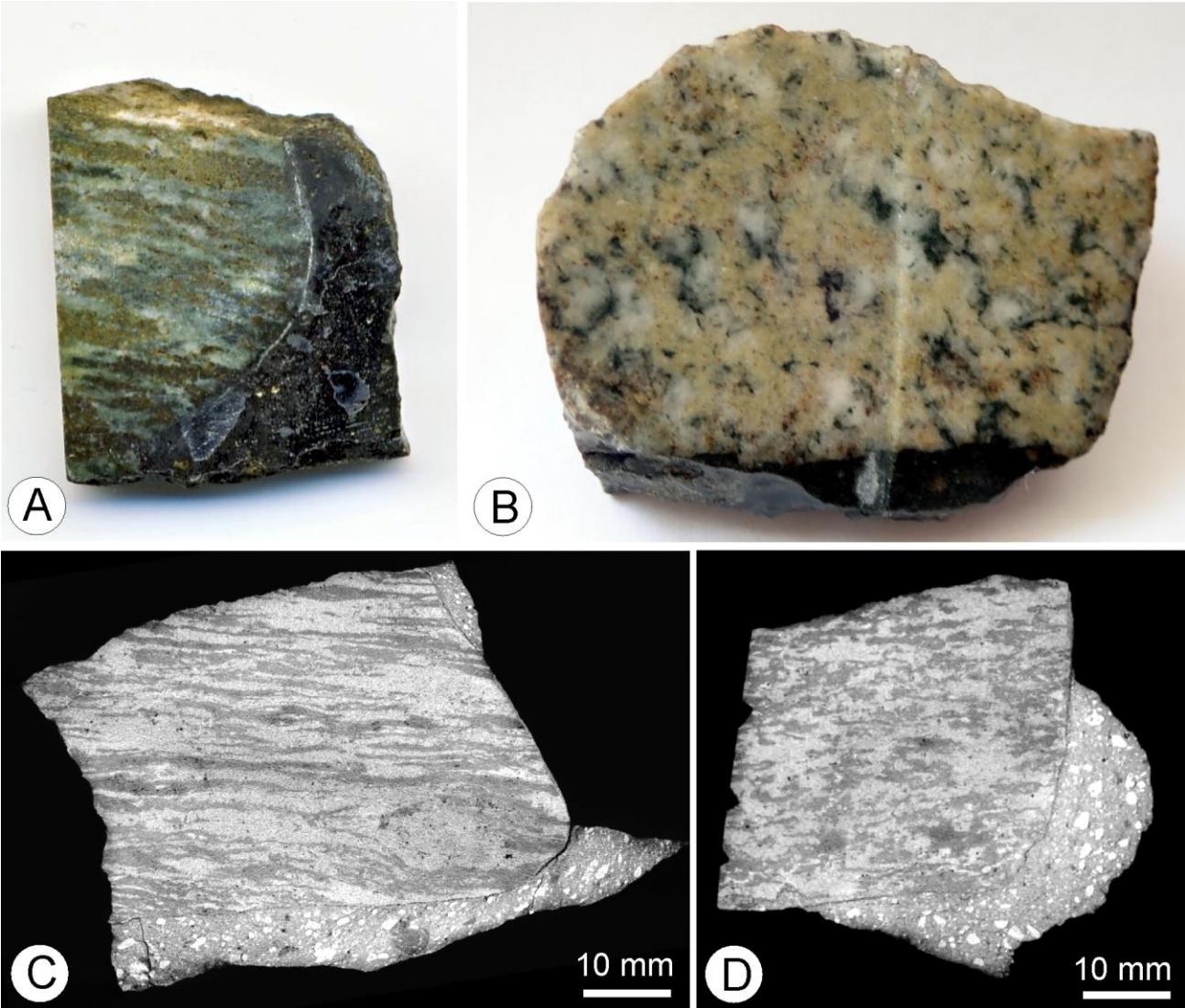
Bezák et al. (2014):
Geological interpretation of
magnetotelluric sounding in the
southern part of seismic profile
2T (Central Slovakia).
Contrib. Geophys. Geodesy 44,
329-339



Calc – silicate skarnoid xenoliths

Banded texture with two layers:

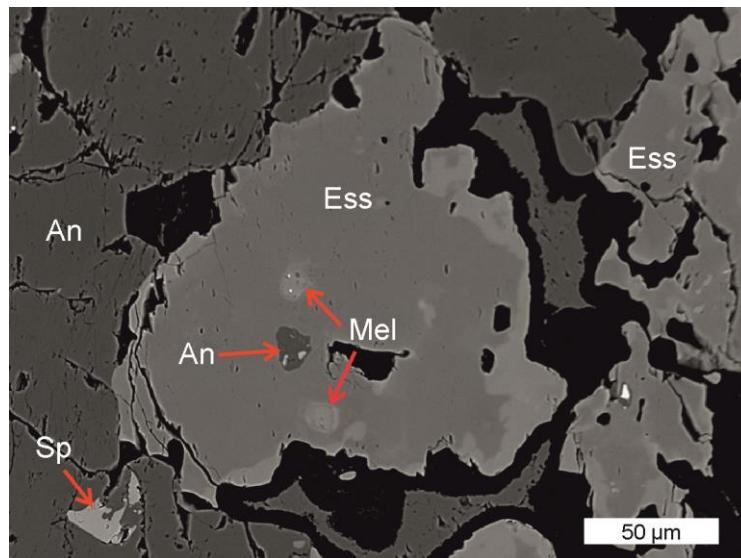
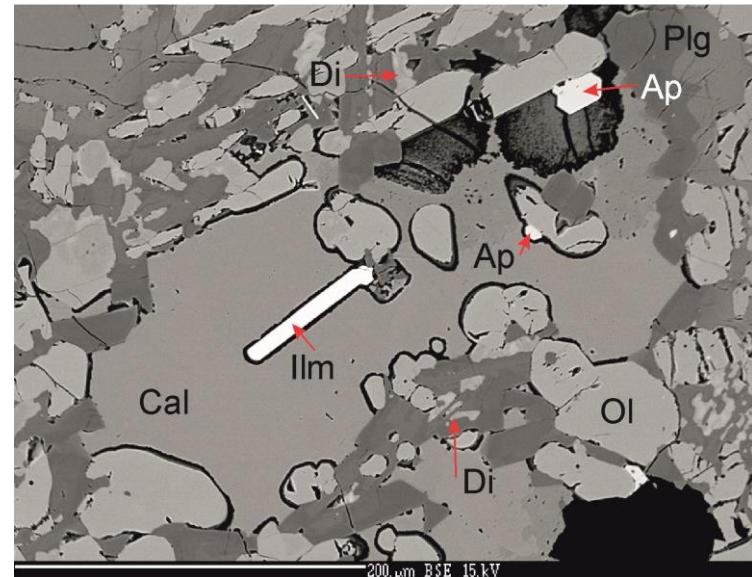
- * olivine + diopside
- * anorthite



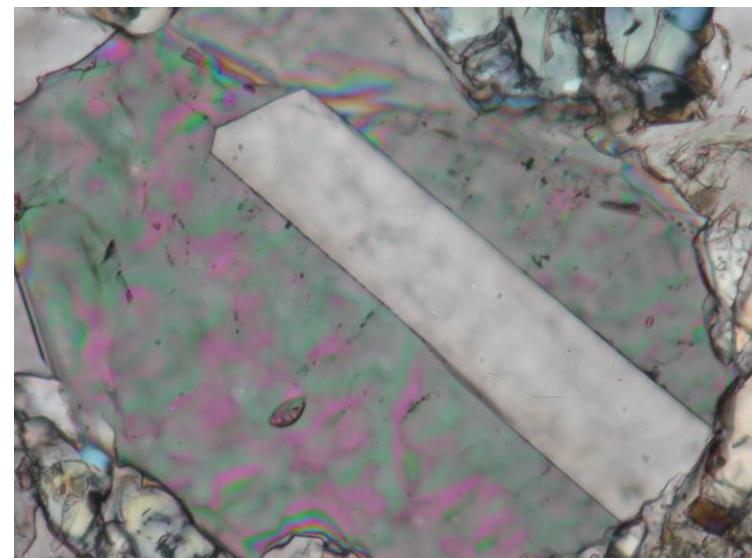
Skarnoid xenoliths. Čamovce locality,
Cerová vrchovina Highland.

Mineral assemblages of skarnoid xenoliths

1. plagioclase (An) – pyroxene (diposide-augite Di) – older, pristine
2. olivine (Ol) – calcite (Cal) \pm ilmenite (Ilm) – superimposed, product of interaction between carbonatitic melt with diopside
3. corundum – spinel – K-feldspar – foids – product of interaction with host basalt

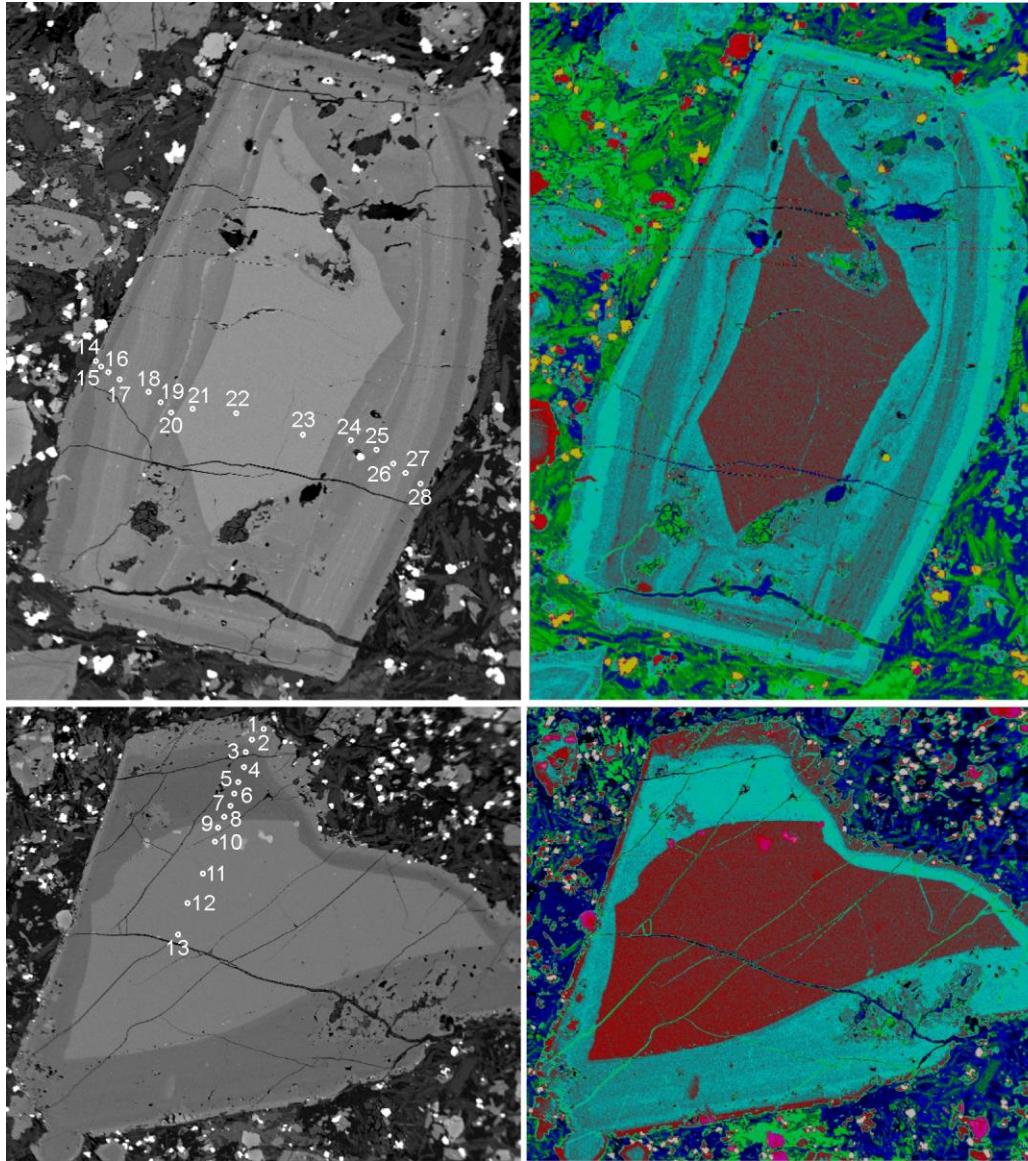


Inclusions of melilite in esseneite.
Sample CA-14. Čamovce locality.

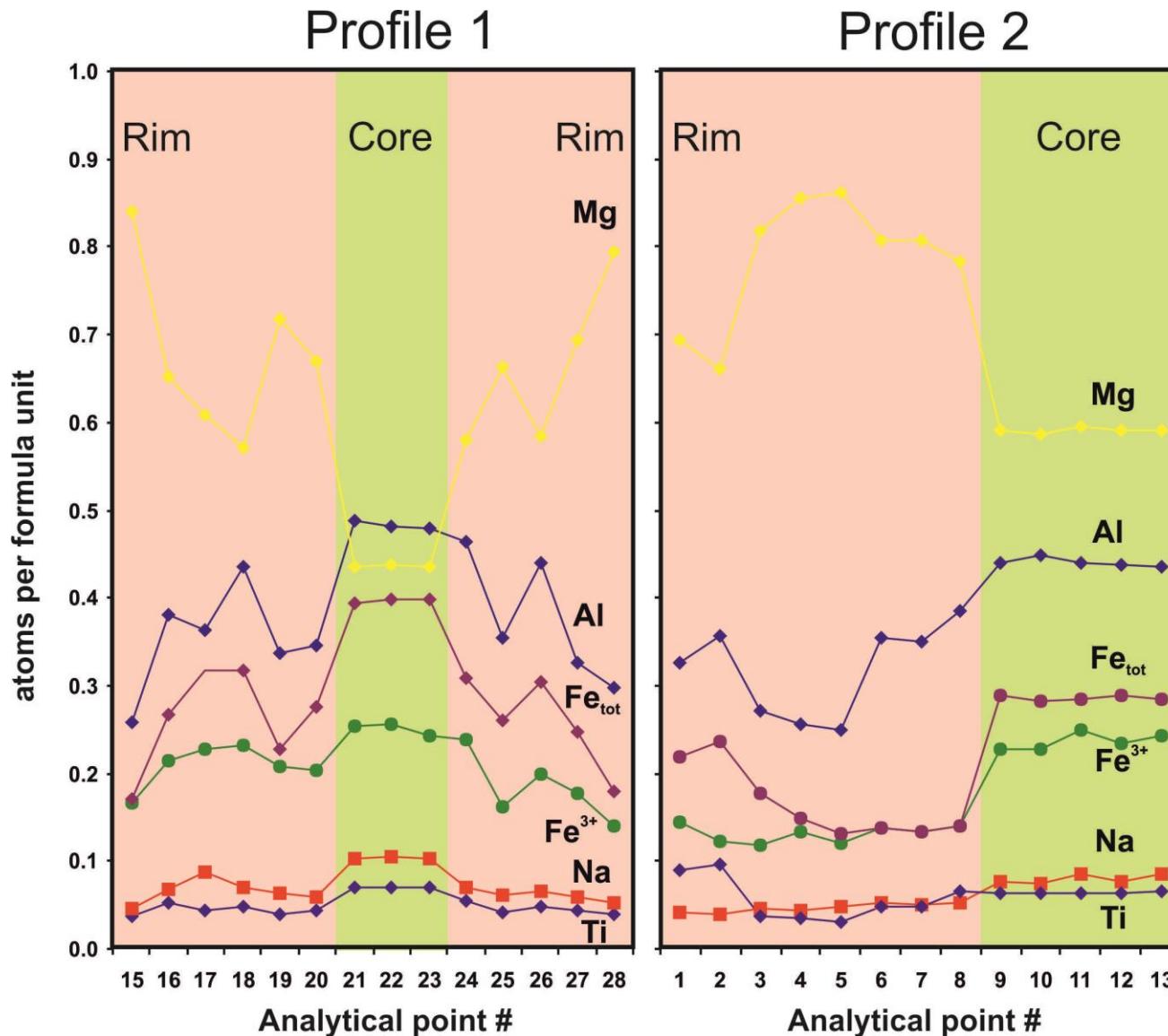


Aragonite crystal in calcite matrix.
Sample CAM-13, Čamovce locality

Megacrystals and phenocrystals

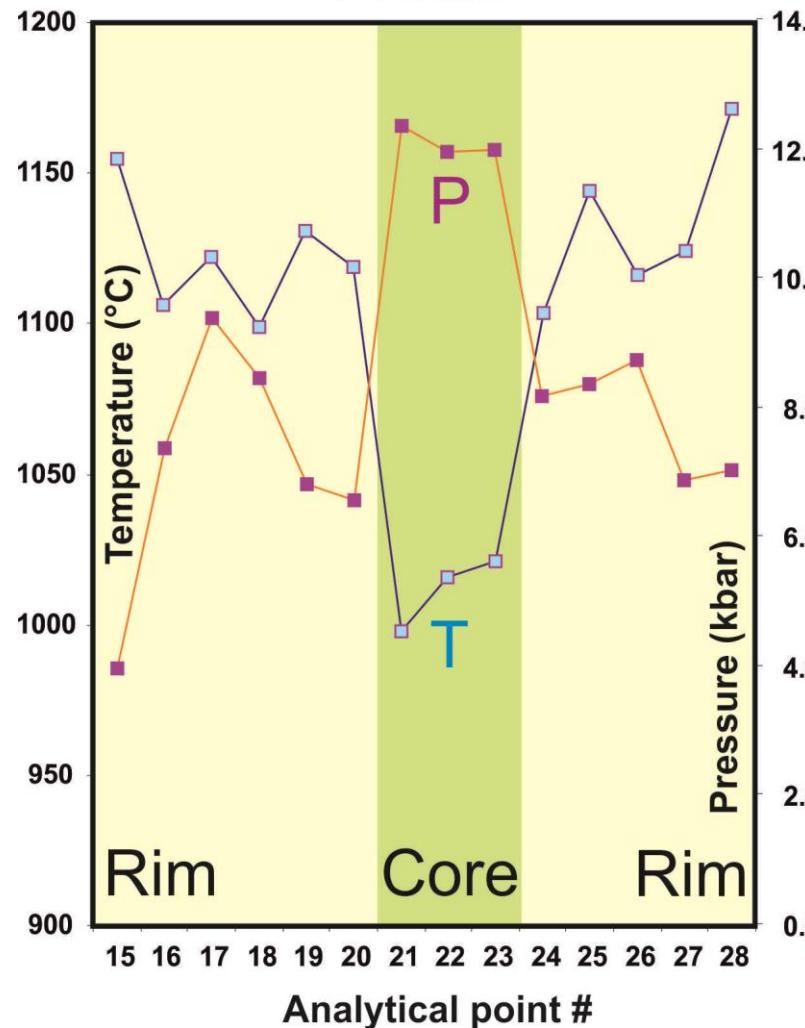


Megacrystals and phenocrystals

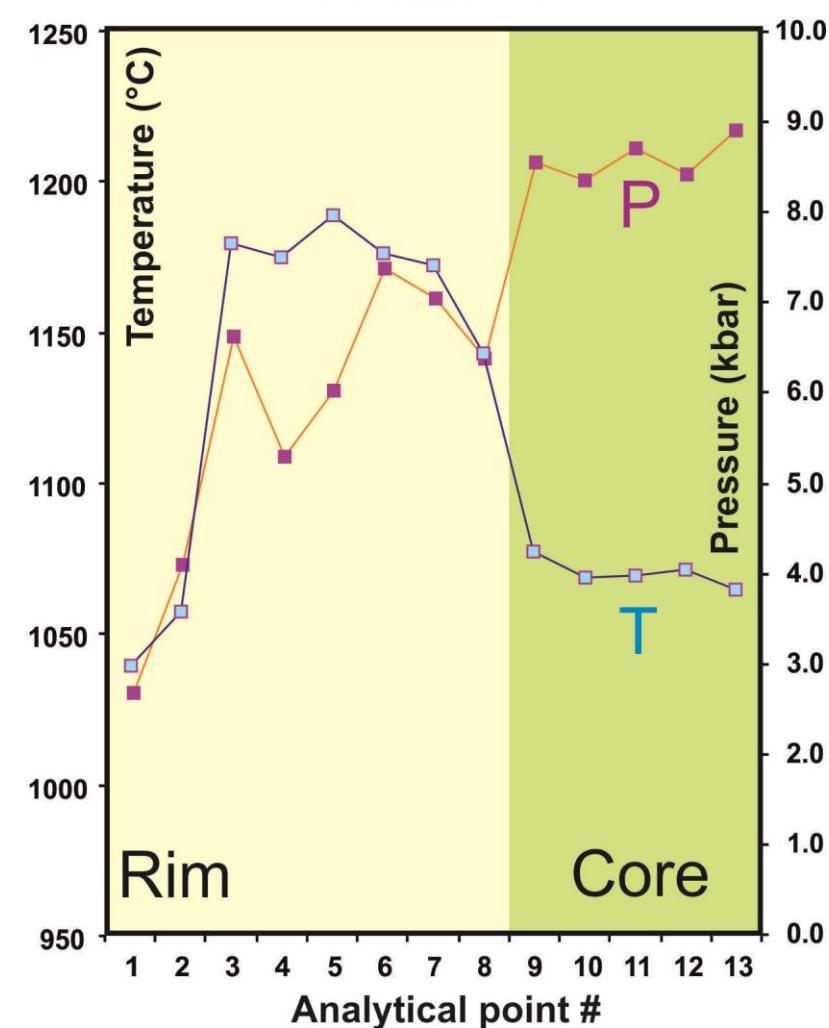


Megacrystals and phenocrystals

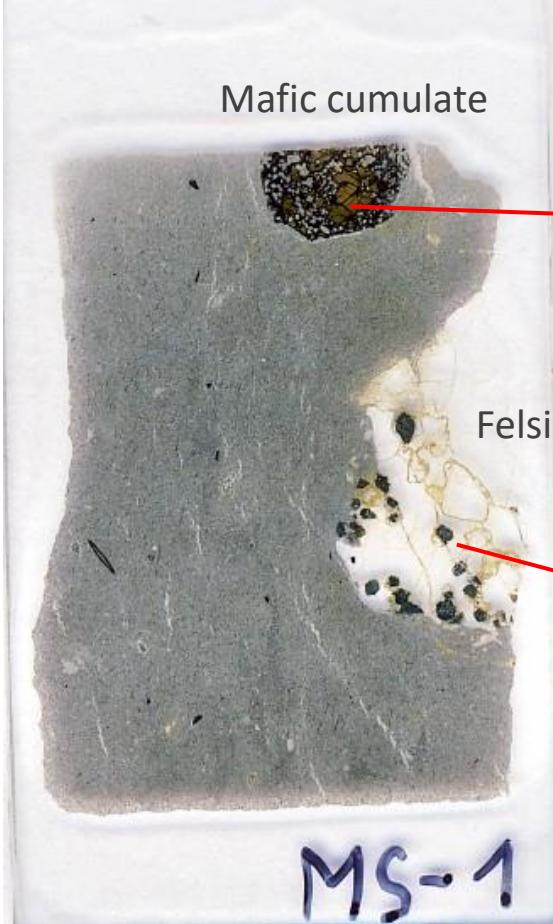
Profile 1



Profile 2

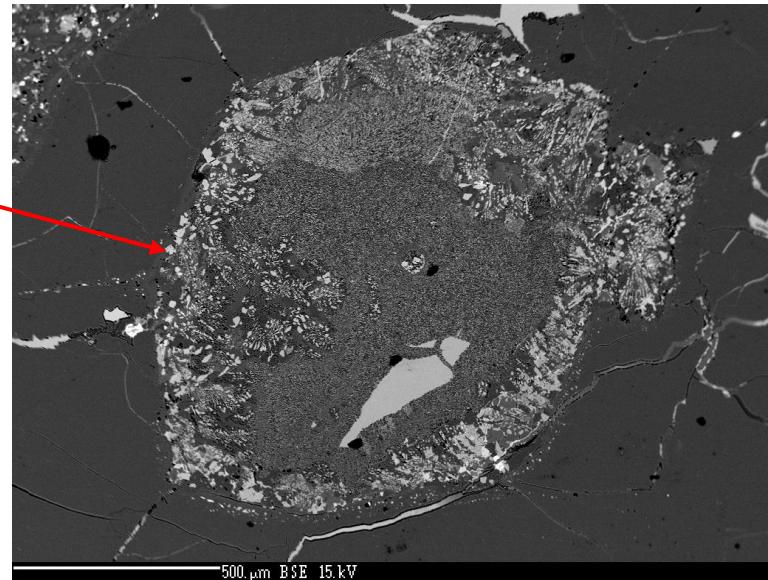
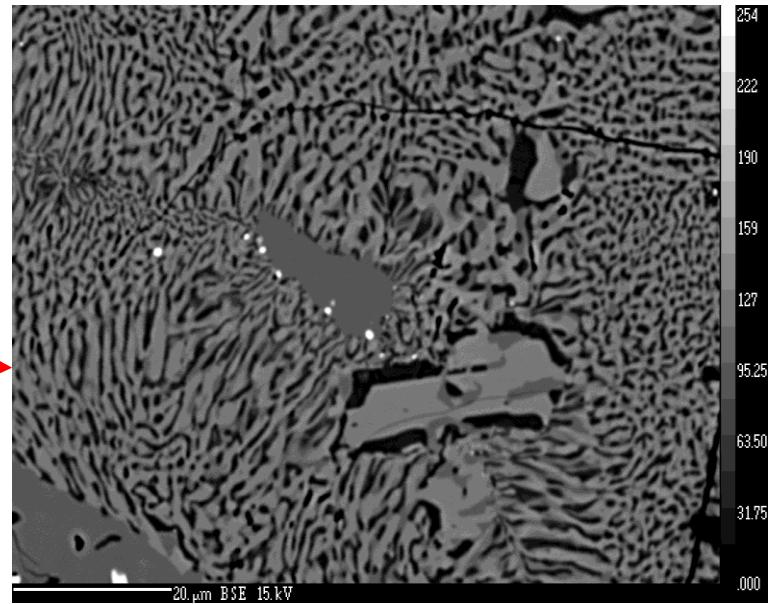


Symplectites in granulite and mafic cumulate xenoliths



Resorbed kaersutite - rhoenite

Resorbed garnet – two generations of symplectites



Two types of xenoliths in basalt.

Carbonatites in China (Feng Zhen, Miaoya)



Contact of syenite and carbonatite

VEGA grant 1/0013/22: „Mobility and accumulation of critical elements during formation and alteration of orogenic carbonatites“. 2022-2025

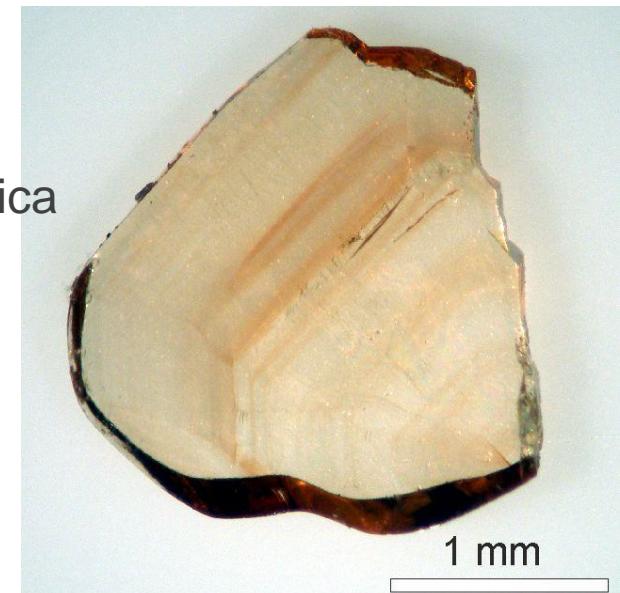


Carbonatite with pyroxene

Cooperation

Universität Wien, Department für Lithosphärenforschung, Wien, Austria
University of Waikato, Department of Earth and Ocean Sciences, Waikato, New Zealand
Université Henri Poincaré, Vandœuvre-lès-Nancy, France
Université Blaise Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand, France
Institute for Synchrotron Radiation, Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe,
Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen, Germany
GFZ Helmholtz-Zentrum, Potsdam, Germany
Institute of Geochemistry, Georg-August University, Göttingen, Germany
Institute of Mineralogy and Geochem., Albert-Ludwig University, Freiburg, Germany
Geoafrika Prospecting Services, Windhoek, Namibia
Polish Academy of Sciences, Warszawa, Poland
State Geological Institute of Dionýz Štúr, Bratislava
Earth Science Institute, SAS, Bratislava, Banská Bystrica
Slovak University of Technology, Bratislava

Fragment of larger megacrystal of
zircon, used for dating, Hajnáčka –
Kostná dolina valley, Southern Slovakia



Thank you for your attention



Diatreme Hajnáčka with xenoliths and megacrystals, Southern Slovakia.